

## Simplifying Complex Numbers

Write the expression as a complex number in standard form.

1)  $(-8 + 8i) - (2 + 4i)$

$-10 + 4i$

2)  $(8i) + (-4 - 8i) - (7i)$

$-4 - 7i$

3)  $(-i) + (-1 - 7i) - (2i)$

$-1 - 10i$

4)  $(1 - 6i) + 7 - (5i)$

$8 - 11i$

5)  $(5 + 5i) + (7i) + (4i)$

$5 + 16i$

6)  $(3i) + 2 - (8 - 5i)$

$-6 + 8i$

7)  $(-8 + 6i) + (-6 + 3i)$

$-14 + 9i$

8)  $(7 - 7i) + 2 - (7i)$

$9 - 14i$

9)  $(-7 + 8i) - (6 + i)$

$-13 + 7i$

10)  $(8 + 6i) + (-2 - 2i)$

$6 + 4i$

Use FOIL to multiply and write the expression as a complex number in standard form.

11)  $(-1 + 3i)(1 + 6i)$

$-19 - 3i$

12)  $(7 - 7i)(4 - 3i)$

$7 - 49i$

13)  $(-7 + 2i)(-4 + 4i)$

$20 - 36i$

14)  $(-3 - 2i)(-7 - i)$

$19 + 17i$

15)  $(5 - 5i)^2$

$-50i$

16)  $(1 - 2i)(2 - i)$

$-5i$

17)  $(-5 - 3i)(7 + 6i)$

$-17 - 51i$

18)  $(6 + 4i)(-4 - 6i)$

$-52i$

19)  $(8 - 6i)(-6 + i)$

$-42 + 44i$

20)  $(-2 - 5i)(-1 - 8i)$

$-38 + 21i$

21)  $(3 + 3i)(-4 + 5i)$

$-27 + 3i$

22)  $(-3 + 7i)^2$

$-40 - 42i$

23)  $(4 - i)(6 - 2i)$

$22 - 14i$

24)  $(7 + 3i)(6 - 6i)$

$60 - 24i$

25)  $(-7 + 3i)(-5 + 3i)$

$26 - 36i$

27)  $(7 + 5i)(-4 - 8i)$

$12 - 76i$

29)  $(-7 - i)^2$

$48 + 14i$

26)  $(-8 + 2i)^2$

$60 - 32i$

28)  $(-3 - 6i)^2$

$-27 + 36i$

30)  $(8 + 7i)(-6 + 4i)$

$-76 - 10i$

Use complex conjugates to simplify and write in standard form.

31)  $\frac{8}{7 + 8i}$

$\frac{56}{113} - \frac{64i}{113}$

32)  $\frac{-6 - i}{3 + 10i}$

$-\frac{28}{109} + \frac{57i}{109}$

33)  $\frac{4}{-2 + 2i}$

$-1 - i$

34)  $\frac{-9 + 2i}{5 + 3i}$

$-\frac{39}{34} + \frac{37i}{34}$

35)  $\frac{5 - 5i}{-6 + 4i}$

$-\frac{25}{26} + \frac{5i}{26}$

36)  $\frac{1 - 3i}{2 + 9i}$

$-\frac{5}{17} - \frac{3i}{17}$

37)  $\frac{8 - 7i}{-2 - i}$

$-\frac{9}{5} + \frac{22i}{5}$

38)  $\frac{-10 - 10i}{10 + 6i}$

$-\frac{20}{17} - \frac{5i}{17}$

39)  $\frac{8 - 7i}{-9 - 9i}$

$-\frac{1}{18} + \frac{5i}{6}$

40)  $\frac{7 - 9i}{-7 + i}$

$-\frac{29}{25} + \frac{28i}{25}$

41)  $\frac{2 - 2i}{-4 + 10i}$

$-\frac{7}{29} - \frac{3i}{29}$

42)  $\frac{3}{4 - 7i}$

$\frac{12}{65} + \frac{21i}{65}$

43)  $\frac{-2 + 10i}{-5 + 5i}$

$\frac{6}{5} - \frac{4i}{5}$

44)  $\frac{-6 - 8i}{-3 - 10i}$

$\frac{98}{109} - \frac{36i}{109}$

45)  $\frac{5 - 4i}{1 + 5i}$

$-\frac{15}{26} - \frac{29i}{26}$

46)  $\frac{-9 - 6i}{-1 + 3i}$

$-\frac{9}{10} + \frac{33i}{10}$